Author Index

Abbey, A., 201, 210
Abel, G., 485, 534
Abrahamse, A., 10, 17
Abrahamson, L., 200, 208
Abramovitch, R., 300, 304
Abu-Lughod, L., 82, 83, 106
Achenbach, T., 138, 155
Adams, G., 274, 275, 276, 277, 304
Adams, R., 31, 53
Adelson, A., 291, 304
Ageton, S., 120, 135, 144, 157, 322, 368, 416, 421
Aguirre, B., 489, 534
Alcock, J., 73, 96, 106
Alcorn, S., 497, 534
Alexander, R., 71, 73, 106, 107
Alfaro, J., 143, 155, 246, 247, 248, 249, 257, 293, 305, 343, 367
Allard, H., 240, 258
Allen, C., 80, 107, 332, 367, 500, 534
Allen, G., 402, 424
Allen, H., 264, 305
Altmann, J., 79, 107
Altmann, S., 79, 107
American Humane Association, 141, 155, 280, 281, 305
Amick, E., 176, 213
Ammerman, R., 506, 534
Amsterdam, B., 289, 290, 305
Anderson, E., 61, 97, 98, 99, 100, 108
Anderson, L., 276, 278, 305
Anderson, L. S., 289, 291, 305
Anderson, P., 284, 285, 288, 289, 305
Andrews, R., 250, 258
Anglin, D., 419, 424
Antler, J., 35, 39, 53
Antler, S., 35, 39, 53
Aragona, J., 529, 545
Araji, S., 240, 259, 419, 422
Archbold, P., 273, 305
Archer, B., 490, 536
Areen, J., 551, 552, 553, 556, 563, 568
Arias, I., 89, 113, 332, 367
Aries, P., 70, 107
Armstrong, L., 301, 305
Arvanian, A., 491, 534
Athanasiou, R., 340, 372
Attias, B., 244, 258, 484, 534
Austin, G., 448, 455, 473, 478, 512, 539
Azar, S., 2, 8, 16, 18, 133, 140, 160, 253, 260, 409, 424, 481, 492, 506, 522, 527, 528, 531, 533, 534
Azrin, N., 500, 535

Badgley, R., 240, 258
Baer, D., 99, 107
Baizerman, M., 280, 284, 295, 305
Bakan, D., 67, 107
Baldwin, J., 125, 155
Ball, P., 497, 535
Balla, D., 293, 309

Bander, K., 490, 535
Bandura, A., 64, 107, 327, 328, 367
Bandy, C., 428, 474
Barad, S., 176, 197, 212
Barber, R., 501, 536
Barbour, L., 455, 479, 500, 544
Bard, M., 194, 201, 209, 218, 250, 258, 317, 367, 428, 431, 432, 435, 448, 470, 475
Barkow, J., 104, 107
Barling, J., 332, 367
Baron, L., 240, 259, 419, 422
Barrett, C., 323, 368
Barrett, S., 269, 311
Barry, C., 271, 306
Bart, P., 197, 198, 215
Barth, R., 526, 535
Bartolomeo, J., 459, 477
Barton, W., 244, 260
Bass, B., 510, 535
Bassler, J., 459, 460, 463, 475
Bateson, P., 73, 107
Beach, S., 332, 367
Becerra, R., 126, 158, 220, 259
Beck, C., 267, 273, 278, 305, 307
Becker, J., 485, 534
Becker, W., 524, 535
Beeman, S., 513, 545
Beezley, P., 343, 371
Belair, R., 131, 155
Bell, N., 289, 290, 305
Belsky, J., 62, 98, 107
Bennie, E., 264, 305
Berdie, J., 279, 280, 281, 284, 285, 289, 292, 294, 295, 305, 307
Berk, R., 11, 18, 86, 107, 132, 160, 164, 171, 172, 183, 191, 202, 209, 216, 317, 319, 367, 372, 381, 382, 421, 424, 429, 435, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 473, 475, 489, 535
Berk, S., 86, 107, 132, 155, 164, 171, 172, 183, 191, 209, 319, 367, 428, 431, 433, 438, 442, 443, 445, 461, 472, 473, 475, 487, 540
Berkeley Planning Associates, 524, 535
Berkman, D., 292, 293, 311
Berkowitz, L., 326, 367
Berlin, F., 522, 535
Berliner, L., 255, 258, 504, 536
Besharov, D., 127, 133, 134, 155, 156, 242, 258, 486, 535
Best, C., 176, 213
Bickerstaff, M., 295, 309
Bickett, A., 526, 535
Bieber, M., 496, 542
Biernacki, P., 379, 397, 399, 401, 404, 408, 409, 421, 424, 425
Bigelow, R., 81, 97, 107
Bijou, S., 99, 107
Billingsley, A., 323, 369
Binney, V., 438, 447, 475
Birchler, G., 88, 107
Bishop, G., 490, 535
Bitman, I., 178, 180, 214
Bittner, E., 446, 475
Black, D., 431, 437, 442, 446, 475
Black, H., 42, 53
Blackburn, H., 402, 423
Blackstone, W., 28, 53
Blackwell, H., 43, 53
Blankenship, V., 178, 180, 186, 213
Blau, P., 66, 107
Blix, S., 291, 306
Block, J., 136, 159, 182, 209
Block, M., 182, 209, 265, 266, 267, 268, 270, 272, 305
Blomgren, P., 302, 311
Blumstein, A., 302, 305, 378, 395, 406, 414, 421
Blythe, B., 526, 531, 535
Bodenhausen, G., 167, 218
Bograd, M., 483, 518, 535
Boland, B., 459, 460, 463, 475
Bollman, S., 332, 372
Bolton, F., Jr., 69, 104, 107, 118, 142, 143, 156, 297, 305
Bolton, R., 343, 367
Bond, C., 195, 212
Boon, C., 198, 216
Boston Morning Post, 30, 53
Bousha, D., 100, 107, 142, 156
Bowen, G., 318, 367
Bower, G., 177, 209

Bowker, L., 171, 177, 184, 186, 187, 189, 195, 201, 202, 203, 388, 389, 390, 391, 404, 405, 406, 408, 411, 412, 415, 418, 419, 421, 434, 438, 447, 476, 488, 489, 535
Bowlby, J., 92, 107
Bowman, E., 291, 306
Boyce, M., 76, 116
Boyd, V., 89, 107
Boyer, D., 292, 306
Boyer, P., 35, 36, 53
Bradburn, N., 150, 156
Bradbury, J., 76, 115
Brady, E., 459, 460, 463, 475
Braithwaite, J., 322, 367
Brandner, A., 492, 507, 542
Brandon, S., 324, 367
Brassard, M., 248, 258
Breedlove, R., 431, 433, 442, 443, 445, 476
Bremner, R., 38, 54
Breslin, W., 428, 476
Brickman, P., 199, 209
Bridges, G., 118, 120, 121, 123, 126, 135, 139, 140, 141, 146, 152, 156, 161
Brill, M., 289, 290, 305
Bromberg, W., 323, 367
Bronfenbrenner, U., 62, 108
Brosi, K., 428, 459, 460, 476
Brown, A., 504, 538
Brown, F., 241, 250, 258
Browne, A., 2, 9, 17, 80, 110, 163, 168, 169, 171, 184, 186, 189, 192, 196, 203, 205, 206, 207, 209, 240, 259, 317, 319, 324, 357, 367, 368, 369, 384, 407, 410, 419, 421, 422, 532, 535
Brownfield, D., 120, 139, 156
Browning, J., 137, 141, 156, 324, 368
Brunnquell, D., 126, 157
Brygger, M., 531, 537
Buchanan, D., 428, 474
Bulcroft, R., 148, 149, 156
Bulkley, J., 502, 503, 504, 541
Bureau of Justice Statistics, 136, 156
Burgdorf, K., 10, 17, 123, 156, 224, 225, 227, 229, 231, 232, 233, 234, 236, 237, 238, 243, 258
Burgess, R., 3, 15, 17, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 87, 88, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 105, 106, 108, 123, 138, 156, 201, 209, 283, 306, 323, 368
Burke, P., 241, 250, 258
Burley, N., 104, 107
Burnett, B., 250, 258
Burt Associates, 397, 421
Bushell, D., 64, 108
Buzawa, E., 317, 368
Bybee, R., 264, 278, 279, 280, 284, 285, 289, 290, 306, 309
Byles, J., 194, 209

Caesar, P., 324, 368
Cahalan, D., 399, 400, 424
Cahill, S., 391, 407, 423
Cahill, V., 267, 307
Cahn, T., 512, 541
Caldwell, J., 84, 108
Caldwell, R., 41, 54
California Department of Social Services, 265, 266, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273, 306
Calvert, R., 32, 54, 333, 368
Campbell, J., 81, 108, 192, 196, 215
Campbell, R., 243, 260, 526, 535
Campiglia, P., 284, 290, 292, 295, 309
Campion, E., 271, 275, 276, 278, 310
Cannavale, F., 463, 476
Caplan, G., 256, 258
Caplan, P., 499, 435
Carlson, B., 170, 209
Carlson, V., 240, 258
Carmen, E., 203, 209, 502, 535
Carmody, D., 317, 368, 520, 535
Carr, J., 250, 258
Carr, K., 271, 307
Carr, L., 28, 54
Carrow, D., 463, 476
Carter, B., 525, 535
Cassidy, C., 91, 92, 93, 108

Cassisi, J., 506, 534
Castle, R., 358, 373
Cate, R., 332, 368, 370
Caudill, M., 501, 536
Caulfield, C., 100, 109
Cazenave, N., 268, 306
Center for Women Policy Studies, 202, 209
Chaiken, J., 10, 17
Chaiken, M., 10, 17
Chaleff, A., 523, 542
Challas, G., 490, 541
Chandler, S., 196, 197, 198, 199, 209
Chang, A., 245, 258
Chapman, D., 510, 537
Cheney, D., 72, 108
Chimbos, P., 204, 209
Chipley, M., 490, 536
Christiansen, K., 522, 536
Christopher, F., 334, 368, 370
Cicchetti, D., 240, 258
Cicchinelli, L., 504, 536
Clark, C., 322, 373, 497, 542
Clark, H., 551, 552, 553, 555, 561, 568
Clark, J., 442, 479
Clarke, R., 378, 395, 403, 414, 417, 420, 421
Clasen, M., 245, 260
Clayton, R., 397, 423
Clemmer, E., 428, 430, 431, 472, 477
Cline, B., 501, 536
Coates, D., 199, 201, 202, 209, 210
Cobb, J., 327, 372
Cohen, J., 293, 302, 305, 378, 395, 406, 421
Cohen, L., 197, 215
Cohn, A., 250, 258, 492, 507, 523, 524, 536
Cohn, E., 435, 479
Coleman, D., 119, 120, 156, 193, 210
Coleman, S., 35, 54
Collmer, C., 62, 113
Colson, E., 85, 108
Comment, 561, 568
Conger, R., 61, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 108, 138, 156, 323, 343, 368, 526, 536
Connolly, H., 435, 475
Conrad, J., 377, 423
Conte, J., 255, 258, 504, 505, 536
Cook, J., 294, 295, 307
Cook, T., 474, 476
Coombes, P., 490, 536
Coons, P., 291, 306
Cornelius, D., 284, 285, 310
Cornell, C., 224, 240, 259
Cornish, D., 378, 395, 403, 414, 417, 420, 421
Corter, C., 300, 304
Coser, L., 67, 108
Costa, J., 49, 54
Coulter, M., 485, 491, 542
Cranoito, J., 93, 114
Crittendon, P., 492, 536
Crossman, L., 271, 306
Crouter, A., 61, 97, 110
Crozier, J., 506, 525, 536
Cunningham, S., 252, 258
Cunningham-Rathner, J., 485, 534
Curley, A., 497, 542
Curtis, G., 297, 306
Curtis, L., 428, 476
Cushing, J., 22, 54
Cusson, M., 378, 396, 403, 421
Cuthbertson, D., 92, 109

Dahrendorf, R., 68, 109
Dalto, C., 489, 536
Daly, M., 61, 74, 79, 94, 97, 109, 120, 156, 283, 306
Daniel, A., 356, 357, 368
Daniel, K., 497, 542
Daro, D., 492, 504, 505, 506, 508, 524, 533, 536
David I., 264, 306
David, L., 264, 306
Davidson, J., 273, 306
Davidson, T., 80, 89, 109
Davies, N., 72, 111
Davis, G., 345, 371

Davis, K., 104, 109, 557, 568
Dawkins, R., 73, 76, 109
Day, N., 294, 295, 307
DeBerry, M., 180, 213
Decker, S., 198, 201, 215
DeFrancis, V., 49, 54
DeGraaf, B., 507, 536
DeMaris, A., 515, 537
DeMause, L., 70, 109
Demos, J., 26, 54
Denicola, J., 525, 537
Deschner, J., 182, 210, 483, 499, 509, 516, 517, 537, 545
Deur, J., 100, 113
DeVore, I., 77, 109
Dewitt, J., 284, 290, 292, 295, 309
Dickemann, M., 70, 94, 96, 97, 109
DiClemente, C., 401, 421
Dillon, M., 278, 290, 308
Dinitz, S., 377, 423
Disbrow, M., 100, 109
Dishion, T., 343, 371
Dixon, R., 278, 279, 289, 291, 307
Dobash, R. E., 134, 138, 156, 157, 164, 168, 169, 171, 176, 183, 186, 298, 306, 317, 318, 321, 368, 408, 410, 411, 418, 421, 428, 438, 476, 499, 537
Dobash, R. P., 134, 157, 164, 168, 169, 171, 176, 183, 186, 298, 306, 317, 318, 321, 368, 408, 410, 411, 418, 421, 428, 438, 476, 499, 537
Dodge, R., 136, 157
Doerr, H., 100, 109
Dolan, R., 441, 442, 445, 469, 476
Dollard, J., 64, 109
Dondis, E., 522, 538
Donnelly, H., 522, 545
Donzelot, J., 46, 54
Doob, L., 64, 109
Doran, J., 170, 171, 187, 188, 210
Dorenberg, D., 131, 157
Douglas, M., 514, 537
Douglass, M., 84, 109
Douglass, R., 266, 272, 306
Dow, G., 26, 54
Draper, P., 3, 15, 17, 59, 77, 80, 86, 109
Droegemueller, W., 1, 18, 20, 47, 55, 60, 63, 111, 167, 213, 264, 308, 319, 370
Dublin, C., 244, 260, 297, 311
Dumas, J., 99, 100, 109, 115
Duncan, G., 252, 258
Duncan, J., 252, 258
Durham, W., 95, 109
Durkheim, E., 67, 109
Durphy, M., 182, 183, 196, 216
Dutton, D., 137, 141, 156, 324, 368, 386, 406, 422, 433, 448, 469, 470, 476, 478, 511, 529, 531, 533, 537
Dvoskin, J., 171, 191, 195, 210, 356, 368

Eberle, P., 171, 195, 210
Eddy, M., 509, 537
Edelbrock, C., 138, 155
Edelsohn, G., 485, 491, 542
Edleson, J., 510, 511, 518, 531, 537
Edwards, A., 384, 422
Edwards, D., 289, 290, 305
Egan, K., 527, 537
Egeland, B., 126, 157
Egert, S., 194, 214
Eisenberg, S., 428, 435, 476
Eisler, R., 510, 538
Elbow, M., 324, 368
Eldred, C., 123, 156
Ellers-Nielsen, M., 522, 536
Elliot-Faust, D., 525, 540
Elliott, D., 3, 8, 10, 16, 17, 120, 132, 135, 144, 157, 164, 202, 210, 242, 258, 317, 322, 368, 382, 422, 427, 564, 568
Elmer, E., 343, 368
Elwork, A., 244, 261
Emerson, C., 431, 433, 436, 476
Emslie, G., 502, 537
Engler, R., 492, 540
Ennis, P., 10, 17
Erez, E., 429, 432, 433, 438, 443, 458, 472, 476
Erlanger, H., 279, 306

Erlich, R., 87, 109
Evans, S., 343, 368
Everitt, D., 271, 275, 276, 278, 310
Everson, M., 485, 491, 542
Ewing, M., 182, 210

Fagan, J., 12, 17, 80, 98, 110, 138, 139, 146, 149, 157, 170, 210, 316, 322, 334, 343, 357, 366, 369, 377, 381, 382, 383, 385, 386, 387, 396, 414, 415, 422, 423, 429, 432, 450, 457, 466, 467, 468, 478, 556, 557, 568
Faller, K., 489, 490, 537
Fanshel, D., 492, 537
Fantuzzo, J., 507, 537
Faragher, T., 431, 477
Farber, E., 250, 258, 278, 284, 285, 306
Farrington, D., 9, 15, 17, 143, 145, 157, 296, 302, 306, 322, 369, 378, 395, 403, 414, 421, 422
Farrington, K., 65, 110
Faulk, M., 324, 357, 369
Feazell, C., 509, 537
Federal Bureau of Investigation, 320, 369
Federico, R., 124, 157
Fehrenbach, P., 300, 302, 307
Fein, E., 490, 535
Feldberg, M., 31, 54
Felson, R., 300, 307
Fenstermaker-Berk, S., 489, 535
Ferguson, D. 267, 273, 278, 305, 307
Fernandez, V., 520, 541
Fernea, E., 82, 83, 110
Ferracuti, F., 120, 162
Ferraro, K., 473, 477, 488, 537
Fersch, F., 255, 258
Feshbach, N., 48, 54
Feshbach, S., 48, 54
Festinger, T., 491, 537
Field, H., 428, 435, 459, 460, 477
Field, M., 428, 435, 459, 460, 477
Fields, M., 207, 210, 428, 459, 477
Figley, C., 196, 210
Figlio, R., 120, 162, 377, 425
Finkelhor, D., 187, 188, 190, 191, 210, 224, 225, 239, 241, 245, 258, 259, 260, 286, 288, 291, 324, 325, 369, 419, 422, 483, 484, 485, 490, 491, 502, 505, 522, 529, 530, 531, 532, 535, 538
Fiora-Gormally, N., 207, 210
Fischbach, M., 295, 309
Fischoff, T., 60, 110
Fisher, B., 279, 281, 285, 292, 294, 295, 307
Fisher, R., 92, 110
Fitzpatrick, J., 195, 211
Fleischman, M., 493, 545
Flewelling, R., 203, 209, 319, 369
Fliegelman, J., 30, 54
Flitcraft, A., 133, 160, 172, 175, 183, 216, 297, 311, 318, 373, 483, 484, 544
Flores, T., 500, 535
Flynn, J., 357, 369
Foggitt, R., 195, 214
Folkman, S., 197, 211
Follingstad, D., 497, 538
Folsom, A., 402, 423
Fontana, V., 297, 307
Ford, D., 164, 211, 453, 460, 465, 472, 473, 477
Foreman, S., 279, 280, 284, 285, 294, 295, 307
Forseth, L., 504, 538
Forst, B., 459, 463, 464, 477
Fortin, D., 240, 258
Fox, J. A., 135, 161
Fox, J. C., 442, 479
Foy, D., 510, 538
Frazier, W., 133, 160, 169, 172, 175, 183, 216, 292, 293, 311, 318, 373, 483, 484, 544
Freeman, M., 192, 290, 308
Freud, A., 51, 55, 248, 259
Freud, S., 60, 110
Friedman, D., 499, 541
Friedman, E., 383, 385, 386, 422, 429, 450, 457, 466, 467, 468, 476, 556, 557, 568
Friedman, L., 30, 31, 54

Friedman, S., 120, 158, 343, 371
Frieze, I., 2, 9, 17, 80, 110, 163, 165, 166, 167, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 180, 183, 184, 186, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 206, 207, 210, 211, 212, 217, 319, 335, 374, 382, 390, 391, 407, 419, 422, 495, 545
Frisbie, L., 522, 538
Frodi, A., 61, 98, 110
Fruchtman, L., 174, 208, 216
Fulmer, T., 267, 271, 307

Gabrielli, W., Jr., 322, 371
Gai, D., 118, 142, 156
Gaines, R., 61, 98, 114
Galambos, N., 278, 279, 289, 291, 307
Galaway, B., 496, 541
Galbraith, M., 275, 307
Gammon, C., 195, 217
Ganley, A., 182, 211, 488, 510, 538
Gaquin, D., 317, 369, 483, 538
Garbarino, J., 5, 9, 17, 61, 62, 97, 100, 108, 110, 123, 157, 219, 220, 221, 230, 239, 247, 248, 253, 254, 256, 259, 278, 279, 280, 283, 284, 292, 293, 295, 306, 307
Garcia, J., 73, 110
Gardner, D., 504, 536
Garland, D., 46, 54
Garmezy, N., 222, 259
Garner, J., 428, 430, 431, 472, 477
Garofalo, J., 120, 135, 158
Gaulin, S., 72, 74, 76, 77, 111
Gayford, J., 89, 110, 170, 211, 357, 369
Geerken, M., 129, 136, 158
Geil, C., 249, 250, 259
Geis, G., 61, 110
Geiser, R., 491, 538
Gelb, J., 52, 54
Gelinas, P., 240, 258
Geller, J., 499, 538
Gelles, R., 4, 10, 18, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 87, 88, 89, 98, 110, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 128, 134, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 148, 149, 150, 151, 157, 161, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 186, 188, 190, 191, 195, 206, 211, 220, 224, 235, 250, 254, 259, 261, 265, 267, 281, 282, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 307, 310, 312, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323, 326, 331, 364, 369, 374, 379, 381, 396, 406, 414, 417, 422, 425, 429, 458, 465, 473, 477, 483, 490, 523, 532, 538, 544
Gentry, C., 267, 307
George, C., 343, 369
Gerbner, G., 117, 158
Germain, R., 248, 258
Gerson, L., 194, 212
Giarretto, H., 504, 509, 520, 539
Giele, J., 42, 54
Gil, D., 61, 110, 119, 125, 137, 158, 167, 212, 220, 259, 317, 358, 369
Gilbert, L., 198, 212
Giles-Sims, J., 322, 332, 369
Gilliam, G., 220, 247, 254, 256, 259, 284, 307
Gillum, R., 402, 423
Gilman, I., 499, 539
Gilstrap, B., 100, 108
Giordano, H., 267, 278, 307
Giordano, J., 267, 278, 307
Giovannoni, J., 126, 158, 220, 241, 259, 323, 369
Glaser, D., 323, 370
Glenn, M., 30, 55
Glick, B., 131, 160
Glotzer, J., 126, 161
Glueck, E., 343, 370
Glueck, S., 343, 370
Goetz, K., 322, 373
Goins, C., 507, 537
Goffman, J., 509, 539
Golden, R., 120, 158
Goldstein, H., 245, 258
Goldstein, J., 51, 55, 195, 212, 248, 259, 562, 568

Gomes-Schwartz, B., 485, 490, 538
Gondolf, E., 409, 422, 496, 509, 539
Goode, W., 68, 110
Goodman, E., 463, 477
Goodman, G., 256, 259
Goodstein, R., 273, 278, 310
Goodwin, J., 244, 249, 250, 258, 259, 484, 534
Goolkasian, G., 164, 165, 212, 428, 477
Gordon, J., 92, 114
Gordon, L., 36, 37, 39, 45, 46, 47, 55
Gorman, T., 167, 218
Gottfredson, D., 128, 158
Gottfredson, M., 10, 17, 120, 128, 135, 136, 145, 158, 395, 423
Gottman, J., 89, 110
Gough, K., 84, 114
Gould, C., 491, 543
Gove, W., 129, 136, 158
Graff, T., 356, 370
Graham, R., 269, 311
Grau, J., 381, 423, 467, 468, 477, 478
Graves, K., 525, 546
Grayson, J., 489, 539
Grayson, M., 166, 167, 215, 489, 543
Green, A., 61, 98, 114, 492, 507, 539
Green, D., 167, 216
Greenberg, D., 395, 423
Greenberg, M., 166, 167, 202, 211, 215
Greenblat, C., 85, 110, 165, 166, 167, 181, 212
Greeneveld, L., 241, 259
Greenwood, P., 10, 17, 378, 423
Grey, A., 169, 172, 175, 183, 216
Gristwood, J., 195, 214
Gruber, K., 290, 308
Grusznski, R., 510, 511, 537
Gulliver, P., 81, 110
Gullotta, P., 252, 259
Gunn, J., 195, 214
Guthrie, S., 194, 214
Gutierres, J., 143, 256
Gutierres, S., 143, 158, 297, 298, 305, 308, 311, 343, 367
Guttmacher, M., 323, 370
Guttmann, E., 247, 248, 259

Haggerty, M., 273, 276, 278, 308
Hahn, D., 98, 116
Hamberger, K., 512, 539
Hamilton, E., 436, 479
Hamparian, D., 377, 423
Hampton, R., 144, 159, 243, 259
Hanneke, C., 4, 18, 171, 172, 189, 190, 216, 357, 366, 373, 392, 393, 415, 419, 424, 472, 479, 483, 544
Hansen, I., 490, 491, 541
Hansen, K., 138, 139, 157, 334, 352, 369, 382, 386, 396, 415, 422
Hanson, R., 323, 358, 373
Hanusa, D., 513, 531, 543
Harkell, G., 438, 447, 475
Harpending, H., 77, 80, 109
Harris, L., 182, 211, 488, 538
Hart, S., 248, 258
Hartog, H., 28, 55
Harwicke, N., 507, 539
Haskins, G., 24, 55
Hastings, J., 512, 539
Hawes, J., 35, 36, 55
Hawkins, G., 559, 562, 569
Hawkins, J., 343, 370
Hayman-Rhiannon, N., 500, 539
Head, K., 340, 372
Hecht, E., 401, 423
Helfer, R., 220, 259
Hendricks, J., 441, 442, 445, 469, 476
Hensman, C., 194, 214
Henton, J., 332, 368, 370
Herman, J., 290, 308, 490, 539
Hernon, J., 459, 463, 464, 477
Herrenkohl, E., 3, 17, 142, 158
Herrenkohl, R., 3, 17, 142, 158
Hersen, M., 506, 534
Herzberger, S., 278, 290, 308, 343, 372
Hexter, A., 245, 258

Hightower, D., 507, 537
Hilberman, E., 170, 171, 172, 190, 197, 199, 212, 334, 370, 483, 539
Hindelang, M., 119, 120, 123, 127, 228, 129, 131, 135, 136, 140, 144, 148, 149, 151, 158, 322, 370
Hirschi, T., 127, 135, 139, 140, 144, 145, 148, 149, 151, 158, 161, 335, 370, 395, 423
Hirschman, L., 290, 308
Hitchcock, J., 81, 82, 83, 112
Hjorth, C., 278, 279, 308
Hochstadt, N., 507, 539
Hodson, C., 202, 213
Hoekstra, K., 278, 284, 292, 293, 294, 308
Hofeller, K., 356, 370
Hoffman-Plotkin, D., 506, 539
Holahan, C., 201, 212
Holcomb, W., 356, 357, 368
Holland, A., 343, 372
Holmstrom, L., 201, 209
Holter, J., 120, 158
Homans, G., 66, 110
Hornung, C., 87, 111, 178, 191, 212, 332, 370
Horowitz, J., 485, 490, 538
Hotaling, G., 3, 4, 9, 14, 18, 185, 186, 190, 191, 193, 212, 235, 259, 315, 318, 321, 322, 328, 343, 367, 370, 518, 530, 539
Howe, D., 284, 311
Hrdy, S., 77, 94, 96, 111
Hughes, H., 176, 197, 212
Hughes, M., 129, 136, 158
Huizinga, D., 10, 17, 322, 368
Hull, J., 195, 212
Hunner, R., 293, 308
Hunter, J., 118, 158
Hunter, R., 290, 308, 323, 370
Hunter, W., 485, 491, 542
Hurley, J., 323, 371
Hymer, S., 166, 167, 211

Innes, C., 136, 159, 175, 179, 180, 202, 213, 429, 434, 447, 449, 450, 478
International Association of Chiefs of Police, 435, 474, 478
Irwin, J. 378, 395, 396, 423

Jackson, G., 118, 158
Jackson, J., 515, 537
Jackson, T., 485, 543
Jacobs, D., 402, 423
Jacobs, J., 567, 568
Jacobson, N., 278, 295, 307
Jaffe, P., 448, 455, 473, 478, 512, 539
James, J., 244, 259, 292, 306
James, L., 284, 290, 292, 293, 294, 295, 308, 309
Janoff-Bulman, R., 166, 196, 198, 201, 207, 212, 213
Jansen, M., 497, 540
Jeffrey, R., 402, 423
Jennings, J., 509, 540
Johnson, B., 61, 98, 111
Johnson, C., 245, 260
Johnson, J., 502, 540
Johnson, R., 139, 158
Johnston, C., 149, 159
Jones, A., 207, 213
Jones, D., 486, 540
Jones, R., 290, 308
Jorgensen, C., 556, 568
Jorgensen, S., 332, 370
Joseph, J., 278, 284, 285, 306
Jouriles, E., 332, 367, 370
Journal of the American Medical Association, 278, 308
Jurecic, L., 507, 537
Jurich, A., 332, 372
Justice, B., 526, 540
Justice, R., 526, 540

Kalter, N., 283, 308
Kane, S., 118, 142, 156
Kaplan, H., 65, 111
Kaplan, J., 567, 568
Kaplan, S., 284, 285, 310, 500, 535
Karuza, J., 199, 209
Katz, R., 506, 525, 536, 541
Kaufman, J., 222, 259

Kaufman, K., 525, 529, 545, 546
Kay, H., 553, 568
Kaye, E., 567, 568
Keesing, R., 81, 111
Keller, R., 504, 536
Kelley, H., 66, 111, 115
Kelley, R., 520, 540
Kelly, J., 273, 308, 525, 546
Kelso, D., 498, 511, 514, 540
Kempe, C., 1, 18, 20, 47, 55, 60, 63, 111, 167, 213, 264, 284, 290, 308, 319, 370
Kempe, H., 220, 259
Kempe, R., 284, 290, 308
Kenefick, D., 323, 370
Kennish, J., 431, 433, 442, 443, 445, 476
Kent, J., 324, 371
Kerber, L., 39, 55
Kerr, D., 145, 159
Kershaw, P., 399, 424
Keyes, S., 136, 159
Kidder, L., 199, 209
Kilpatrick, D., 176, 213
Kilstrom, N., 290, 308, 323, 370
Kimmons, C., 244, 260
Kinard, E., 142, 143, 159
Kinast, C., 250, 258
King, C., 302, 308
King, N., 267, 268, 273, 308
King, P., 299, 308
Klaus, P., 170, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 182, 213, 432, 433, 434, 447, 450, 472, 478
Kleiman, D., 76, 111
Klepinger, D., 145, 159
Klingbeil, K., 89, 107
Knoble, J., 192, 193, 195, 211
Knuepfel, G., 266, 272, 310
Koehler, L., 23, 25, 55
Koelling, R., 73, 110
Koestler, F., 292, 308
Kohlberg, A., 556, 569
Koop, C., 291, 309
Kosberg, J., 265, 266, 267, 272, 309
Kosciolek, E., 264, 305
Koval, J., 332, 368, 370
Koverola, C., 525, 540
Kovitz, K., 149, 159
Kratcoski, L., 298, 309
Kratcoski, P., 251, 252, 259, 292, 298, 309
Kraybill, E., 323, 370
Krebs, J., 72, 111
Kremen, E., 494, 540
Krieger, R., 284, 285, 310
Kroth, J., 504, 521, 540
Kurland, J., 72, 74, 76, 77, 111
Kutash, I., 195, 214

Labell, L., 193, 213
Lack, D., 103, 111
LaFave, W., 11, 18, 436, 478
Lahey, B., 526, 536
Lamar, B., 324, 371
Lamphear, V., 506, 540
Lamphere, L., 81, 114
Lando, B., 300, 304
Lane, T., 345, 371
Laner, R., 118, 142, 156
Langan, P., 136, 159, 175, 179, 180, 202, 213, 429, 434, 447, 449, 450, 478
Langer, W., 70, 111
Larsen, N., 510, 540
Lasch, C., 60, 111
Lau, E., 265, 266, 267, 272, 309
Lavin, M., 378, 423
Laws, D., 520, 540
Lazlo, A., 555, 569
Leacock, E., 80, 111
Leahy, F., 459, 477
LeBouef, B., 77, 111
Lebsock, S., 32, 55
Lefcoe, N., 401, 423
Lehman, D., 201, 218
LeMaine, L., 522, 536
Lentzner, H., 180, 213
Lerman, L., 164, 213, 317, 371, 428, 436, 459, 463, 464, 470, 478, 495, 540, 553, 569
Lerner, M., 167, 213
Lessing, D., 60, 111
Letko, C., 189, 215

Leurs, V., 556, 557, 568
Levens, B., 448, 470, 476, 478
Levine, B., 92, 112
Levine, D., 244, 261
Levine, R., 92, 112
Levinger, G., 178, 179, 213
Lewin, T., 207, 213
Lewis, D., 143, 159, 251, 259, 260, 293, 309
Lewis, V., 170, 210, 383, 385, 386, 422, 429, 450, 457, 466, 467, 468, 476
Liang, J., 268, 270, 271, 272, 274, 275, 311
Libbey, P., 264, 278, 280, 284, 285, 289, 290, 309
Lichtman, R., 197, 218
Lifton, N., 496, 542
Lincoln, A., 3, 4, 9, 14, 18, 235, 259, 315, 320, 340, 359, 364, 371, 374
Lindquist, C., 324, 335, 374
Lindsey, K., 204, 205, 207, 213
Lindsey, M., 182, 210
Linton, R., 94, 112
Linz, D., 166, 167, 215, 489, 543
Lion, J., 137, 159
Lister, E., 290, 301, 309
Livingston, F., 317, 371, 495, 540
Lloyd, S., 334, 368, 370
Loda, F., 290, 308, 323, 370, 491, 543
Loeber, R., 4, 18, 61, 98, 100, 101, 113, 138, 159, 169, 215, 303, 309, 343, 366, 371
Loftus, E., 150, 159
London, C., 271, 306
Lonnborg, B., 295, 309
Los Angeles Times, 299, 309
Loseke, D., 86, 107, 132, 155, 164, 172, 183, 191, 209, 319, 367, 391, 407, 423, 428, 431, 433, 438, 442, 443, 445, 461, 472, 473, 475, 487, 540
Lourie, I., 280, 284, 285, 290, 292, 295, 298, 305, 309
Lourie, R., 297, 311
Loving, N., 429, 437, 441, 442, 447, 478
Lubenow, G., 289, 298, 309
Luepker, R., 402, 423
Lund, D., 343, 372
Lund, S., 510, 540
Lutzker, J., 526, 527, 535, 540
Lynch, A., 166, 167, 215, 489, 543
Lystad, M., 190, 213

Maas, H., 492, 540
McCoid, A., 563, 569
McCord, J., 143, 144, 159, 322, 343, 371
McCord, W., 252, 260
McCormack, M., 490, 536
McCormick, N., 240, 258
McCrea, R., 35, 55
McCreanor, M., 165, 211
McCullough, B., 87, 111, 178, 191, 212, 332, 370
McDermott, J., 507, 541
McDermott, M., 129, 131, 159
Macdonald, D., 522, 545
McEvoy, J., III, 61, 115, 165, 216, 279, 312
MacEwen, K., 332, 367
MacFarlane, K., 502, 503, 504, 541
McGraw, M., 486, 540
MacGregor, F., 64, 112
McHugh, J., 485, 534
McHugh, M., 167, 190, 191, 192, 211
McIntire, R., 550, 569
McKee, L., 95, 97, 112
McKeen, T., 555, 569
McLeod, M., 319, 371
McMahon, P., 291, 306
McNeil, J., 483, 545
Macro Systems, Inc., 397, 423
Madden, M., 201, 213
Maden, M., 119, 159
Main, M., 343, 369
Maiuro, R., 512, 541
Malamuth, N., 416, 423
Malcolm, J., 76, 111
Mamdani, M., 84, 112

Mangelsdorff, D., 198, 212
Mann, E., 507, 541
Marcus, M., 553, 557, 559, 561, 569
Marcus, P., 320, 371
Margarita, M., 428, 478
Margolin, G., 89, 90, 112, 520, 541
Margolin, L., 300, 302, 309
Marsh, E., 149, 159
Martin, D., 132, 159, 169, 170, 195, 216, 317, 318, 322, 324, 371, 373, 428, 435, 443, 459, 463, 478, 497, 509, 541, 544
Martin, H., 221, 260, 343, 371, 504, 541
Martin, M., 332, 372
Marx, T., 324, 371
Mascia, C., 483, 541
Mason, A., 178, 180, 186, 213
Massachusetts Colony, 22, 55
Matza, D., 398, 423
Maurer, L., 391, 421, 488, 535
May, M., 32, 55
Mayers, R., 509, 537
Mayfield, D., 195, 213
Maynard-Smith, S., 76, 112
Mead, M., 64, 112
Meagher, M., 441, 442, 445, 469, 476
Meddin, B., 490, 491, 541
Mederer, H., 465, 473, 477
Medina, L., 279, 280, 289, 305
Mednick, S., 4, 18, 322, 371
Megargee, E., 126, 159, 321, 324, 325, 371
Meggitt, M., 82, 112
Meinecke, C., 522, 535
Melnick, B., 323, 371
Mendoza, C., 513, 545
Mennel, R., 9, 18, 34, 55
Mernissi, F., 82, 83, 112
Merrill, E., 60, 112
Messner, S., 120, 158
Mettger, Z., 187, 213
Meyer, C., 198, 201, 213
Meyers-Abell, J., 497, 540
Micklow, P., 428, 435, 476
Milhoan, M., 525, 543
Miller, B., 95, 112, 241, 250, 258
Miller, D., 196, 199, 213, 490, 510, 537, 541
Miller, N., 64, 109, 112
Mills, T., 203, 209, 502, 535
Milt, H., 273, 309
Minturn, L., 81, 82, 83, 112
Mitchell, R., 202, 213
Mitchell, V., 266, 272, 310
Modzeleski, W., 241, 260
Moitra, S., 378, 395, 414, 421
Monahan, J., 139, 159, 361, 110
Moore, K., 134, 153, 162
Moore, M., 322, 369
Morash, M., 381, 389, 392, 418, 423, 429, 432, 454, 478
Morgenbesser, L., 522, 545
Morris, J., 245, 260
Morris, N., 559, 562, 569
Morse, C., 343, 371
Morse, H., 61, 98, 111
Moss, R., 201, 212
Mouzakitis, C., 298, 309
Mowrer, O., 64, 109
Muehleman, R., 244, 260
Mukherjee, S., 203, 218, 548, 569
Munson, K., 170, 171, 172, 190, 199, 212, 334, 370, 483, 539
Murphy, C., 90, 112
Murphy, D., 299, 309
Murphy, G., 397, 423
Murphy, R., 82, 112
Murphy, Y., 82, 112
Myers, C., 509, 516, 541
Myers, P., 492, 507, 542
Myers, T., 509, 537

National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 309, 310, 485, 486, 541
Neidig, P., 499, 500, 510, 516, 518, 541
Nelson, B., 37, 38, 47, 48, 55, 267, 307
Nelson, G., 49, 54
Newberger, C., 144, 159, 522, 541
Newberger, E., 144, 159, 243, 248, 249, 259, 260, 484, 522, 541, 544

Newman, M., 92, 112
Newton, P., 164, 209, 382, 421, 455, 475, 489, 535
New York Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 36, 55
New York University Law Review, 187, 214
NiCarthy, G., 300, 310
Nicholls, E., 194, 214
Nicol, A., 195, 214
Nielsen, J., 66, 108
Nisonoff, L., 178, 180, 214
Nixon, J., 438, 447, 475
Noble, J., 382, 391, 407, 419, 422
Noble, S., 323, 358, 373
Nomellini, S., 525, 541
Novack, S., 496, 541
Nye, F., 135, 160

Oberholzer, E., 24, 27, 55
O'Brien, J., 83, 112, 117, 159, 168, 179, 214
O'Brien, R., 175, 214
O'Brien, S., 526, 535
Ochberg, F., 323, 371
O'Donnell, J., 397, 423
Ogilvie, D., 240, 258
Oglesby, A., 245, 258
O'Hara, C., 322, 373
Ohlin, L., 1, 15, 17, 143, 145, 157
O'Leary, K., 89, 90, 112, 113, 114, 115, 138, 142, 160, 175, 186, 193, 215, 324, 332, 367, 370, 372, 497, 542
O'Leary, V., 323, 370
Oliveira, O., 267, 268, 270, 271, 274, 310
Oliver, J., 125, 155
O'Malley, H., 266, 271, 272, 275, 276, 278, 310
O'Malley, T., 271, 275, 276, 278, 310
O'Neil, J., 520, 540
Oppenheimer, E., 194, 214
Oppenlander, N., 430, 432, 437, 439, 440, 450, 469, 470, 472, 478
Orford, J., 194, 214
Osborne, Y., 244, 245, 261
Ostrom, E., 432, 437, 478
Ostrov, E., 278, 279, 308
O'Toole, A., 484, 542
O'Toole, R., 484, 542, 545
Otterbein, C., 81, 113
Otterbein, K., 81, 113
Owens, D., 343, 371

Packer, C., 79, 113
Pagelow, M., 2, 9, 18, 142, 159, 167, 168, 169, 171, 181, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188, 189, 195, 201, 206, 207, 214, 235, 240, 260, 263, 264, 265, 267, 271, 272, 277, 279, 280, 282, 284, 289, 291, 293, 296, 297, 300, 301, 304, 310, 319, 322, 324, 328, 372, 387, 390, 410, 423, 483, 523, 542
Pahl, J., 447, 475, 478, 489, 542
Palmer, S., 319, 372
Parish, R., 492, 507, 542
Parke, R., 100, 113
Parker, S., 119, 120, 160
Parks, R., 432, 437, 478
Parlee, M., 175, 214
Parnas, R., 167, 214, 317, 372, 428, 431, 435, 436, 441, 446, 459, 478
Paterson, E., 428, 435, 463, 478
Patterson, G., 61, 64, 65, 98, 99, 100, 101, 113, 138, 159, 169, 214, 327, 372, 524, 542
Paulsen, M., 48, 49, 55
Paulson, M., 523, 542
Pearce, J., 448, 472, 479
Pederson, L., 402, 423
Pedrick-Cornell, C, 265, 267, 310
Pelcovitz, D., 284, 285, 310
Pelton, L., 120, 139, 148, 159, 230, 260
Pence, E., 496, 542
Pentz, C., 277, 310
Pepin, L., 240, 258
Percival, R., 30, 31, 56
Perez, R., 266, 272, 310
Perloff, L., 167, 214
Perri, M., 133, 140, 160, 401, 423

Perrin, S., 514, 537
Personette, L., 498, 511, 514, 540
Peters, S., 224, 225, 239, 240, 259, 260, 419, 422
Petersilia, J., 378, 395, 423
Peterson, J., 134, 153, 162, 277, 278, 311
Petretic-Jackson, P., 485, 543
Pettit, M., 60, 110
Pfohl, S., 47, 55
Philips, I., 553, 568
Pianka, E., 74, 113
Pierce, R., 490, 542
Peirce, S., 295, 305
Pihl, R., 195, 218
Pike, E., 487, 542
Pillemer, K., 272, 273, 310
Pinhey, T., 175, 215
Pinkston, S., 510, 538
Pinsonneault, P., 378, 396, 403, 421
Pinto, C., 428, 474
Piper, E., 322, 369
Pirog-Good, M., 519, 542
Platt, A., 45, 46, 56
Pleck, E., 7, 18, 19, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 46, 51, 56, 163, 214, 333, 372
Plotkin, R., 133, 140, 160
Police Foundation, 205, 214, 428, 447, 479
Pollitt, E., 93,113
Pollitz, A., 164, 218
Pollock, C., 60, 63, 115, 167, 216, 358, 373
Pollock, V., 322, 371
Pomerantz, J., 182, 210
Porter, C., 196, 199, 213, 214
Post, S., 252, 260, 298, 310
Potts, D., 278, 290, 308, 343, 372
Powers, E., 27, 56
Powers, R. 195, 214
Prescott, S., 189, 215
Preston, S., 97, 113
Prochaska, J., 401, 421
Prosser, W., 561, 565, 569
Protective Agency for Women and Children, 43, 56
Proudfoot, P., 240, 258
Pusey, A., 79, 113

Quinn, N., 77, 113

Rabinowitz, V., 199, 209
Rachman, S., 531, 544
Rae-Grant, Q., 240, 258
Raile, R., 264, 305
Rand, M., 70, 71, 72, 85, 88, 110, 116, 128, 129, 161, 170, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 182, 213, 432, 433, 434, 447, 450, 472, 478
Rappaport, N., 244, 245, 261
Rathbone-McCuan, E., 266, 273, 278, 310
Rauma, D., 86, 107, 172, 183, 191, 209, 319, 367, 460, 461, 473, 475, 479
Rawlings, S., 269, 311
Reed, R., 525, 535
Reh, C., 525, 535
Reich, J., 143, 156, 158, 297, 298, 305, 308, 311, 343, 367
Reid, J., 61, 98, 100, 101, 113, 169, 215
Reidy, T., 142, 160
Reinhart, J., 343, 368
Reiss, A., 455, 458, 479
Reiter, R., 81, 114
Reposa, R., 284, 311
Revitch, E., 323, 372
Rhodes, P., 119, 120, 160
Rice, J., 526, 527, 540
Richards, A., 84, 114
Richards, C., 401, 423
Richardson, D., 192, 196, 215
Richardson, R., 99, 105, 108
Ricker, P., 203, 209, 502, 535
Ridington, J., 207, 215
Riedel, M., 131, 162
Rigler, D., 140, 160
Ritter, B., 291. 292, 311
Roberts, A., 487, 509, 542
Robey, A., 64, 114, 499, 544
Robins, L., 397, 423
Robinson, D., 273, 311

Robinson, J., 169, 172, 175, 183, 216, 340, 372
Rohner, R., 92, 93, 114
Roizen, R., 399, 400, 424
Romero, M., 196, 215
Room, R., 397, 423
Rosaldo, M., 81, 114
Rosales, L., 93, 114
Rosenbaum, A., 89, 114, 138, 142, 160, 175, 186, 193, 215, 324, 372, 497, 542
Rosenblatt, G., 119, 120, 160
Rosenblatt, R., 277, 278, 311
Rosenfeld, A., 502, 537
Rosenthal, B., 402, 424
Rosenwald, R., 64, 114, 499, 544
Ross, C., 52, 56, 117, 158
Roszell, K., 291, 311
Roth, J., 293, 302, 305, 395, 406, 421
Roth, S., 197, 215
Rothman, D., 34, 44, 45, 56
Rounsaville, B., 318, 357, 372, 496, 542
Rouse, L., 324, 372
Roy, M., 171, 192, 193, 195, 215, 334, 372, 428, 435, 438, 443, 447, 463, 479
Roy, R., 327, 372
Ruback, R., 202, 215
Ruff, G., 176, 213
Runyan, D., 485, 491, 543
Russell, D., 178, 180, 181, 186, 188, 189, 190, 195, 215, 382, 391, 407, 416, 417, 424, 554, 557, 561, 566, 569
Ryerson, E., 45, 56

Sahler, O., 343, 371
St. Lawrence, J., 525, 546
Saivin, M., 100, 113
Sales, B., 244, 261
Samit, C., 210, 284, 285
Sampson, R., 120, 160
Sandberg, D., 251, 260
Sandberg, G., 485, 543
Sanders, R., 525, 543
Sandgrund, A., 61, 98, 114
Sandker, D., 431, 433, 442, 443, 445, 476
Sandler, J., 525, 529, 537, 543, 545, 546
Sanford, D., 525, 543
Sangrey, D., 201, 209
Sanjur, D., 93, 114
Sargent, J., 484, 542
Sauer, R., 94, 114
Saulsbury, F., 243, 260
Saunders, D., 2, 8, 16, 18, 166, 167, 183, 184, 215, 253, 260, 329, 372, 409, 424, 481, 489, 510, 513, 518, 519, 531, 533, 543
Saunders, W., 175, 215, 399, 424
Sawtell, R., 431, 433, 442, 443, 445, 476
Schaap, C., 90, 114
Schachtel, D., 507, 537
Schacter, S., 402, 424
Schaie, K., 269, 311
Schecter, S., 50, 56
Scheer, N., 489, 544
Schellenbach, C., 61, 97, 98, 99, 100, 108, 221, 230, 239, 253, 259, 283, 284, 307
Scheppele, K., 197, 198, 215
Schilkroudt, E., 83, 114
Schilling, R., 526, 535
Schinke, S., 526, 535
Schlegel, A., 85, 114
Schlesinger, L., 323, 372
Schlossman, S., 34, 45, 46, 56
Schmidt, F., 118, 158
Schneider, A., 182, 215
Schneider, D., 84, 85, 114
Schor, E., 491, 543
Schulman, J., 554, 569
Schulman, M., 120, 150, 160, 175, 176, 178, 179, 191, 201, 215, 319, 372, 428, 479, 519, 543
Schultz, R., 198, 201
Schultz, S., 510, 540
Schumm, W., 332, 372
Schur, E., 166, 215
Schuster, R., 337, 423

Schwartz, S., 491, 543
Schwendinger, H., 138, 160
Schwendinger, J., 138, 160
Sclare, A., 264, 305
Scott, E., 428, 479
Scrimshaw, N., 92, 94, 114
Sears, R., 64, 109
Sebes, J., 221, 230, 239, 253, 259, 283, 284, 307
Sederstrom, J., 121, 141, 160
Sedgely, J., 343, 372
Sedlak, A., 202, 215, 318, 367
Seeley, J., 247, 248, 259
Segal, U., 491, 543
Segars, H., 266, 272, 310
Seligman, L., 279, 280, 284, 285, 294, 295, 307
Seligman, M., 200, 208
Sellin, T., 120, 146, 160, 162, 377, 425
Selvin, H., 140, 158, 335, 370
Sendi, I., 302, 311
Sengstock, M., 269, 311
Serrano, A., 284, 311
Seyfarth, R., 72, 108
Sgroi, S., 133, 160, 486, 544
Shadish, W., 474, 476
Shaffer, D., 291, 311
Shainess, N., 167, 216, 499, 544
Shanks, P., 399, 400, 424
Shanok, S., 143, 159, 251, 259, 260, 293, 309
Shaud, K., 171, 175, 200, 216
Shaver, K., 167, 216
Shell, D., 264, 268, 271, 272, 274, 311
Shepard, M., 513, 544
Shepherd, J., 241, 260
Sherman, L., 11, 18, 131, 132, 160, 164, 202, 216, 317, 372, 381, 382, 424, 429, 435, 436, 442, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 475, 479
Shields, N., 4, 18, 171, 172, 189, 190, 216, 357, 366, 373, 392, 393, 415, 419, 424, 472, 479, 483, 544
Shinn, E., 492, 537
Shirhall, J., 459, 477
Shomo, K., 165, 211
Shorkey, C., 522, 523, 544
Short, J., 135, 160
Shover, N., 378, 396, 424
Shulman, M., 396, 424
Shulthers, K., 401, 423
Shupe, A., 334, 357, 373, 517, 544
Sidel, R., 407, 424
Silver, H., 1, 18, 20, 47, 55, 60, 63, 111, 167, 213, 264, 308, 319, 370
Silver, L., 244, 260, 297, 311
Silver, R., 198, 216
Silverman, F., 1, 18, 20, 47, 55, 60, 63, 111, 167, 213, 264, 308, 319, 370
Simon, R., 119, 160
Sinapi, J., 250, 258
Singer, J., 327, 373
Singer, S., 203, 216
Sink, F., 486, 544
Sinnott, J., 265, 266, 267, 268, 270, 272, 305
Size, P., 489, 543
Skelton, N., 295, 305
Skinner, A., 358, 373
Skinner, B., 99, 114
Skogan, W., 129, 131, 136, 160
Skolnick, J., 446, 479
Slatin, G., 297, 423
Smith, C., 292, 293, 311
Smith, D., 118, 119, 160, 161, 419, 424, 429, 437, 439, 440, 444, 445, 446, 479
Smith, J., 531, 544
Smith, K., 167, 216
Smith, R., 81, 114
Smith, S., 323, 358, 373, 526, 536
Smuts, B., 72, 108
Snell, J., 64, 114, 499, 544
Snell, L., 293, 309
Snortum, J., 448, 472, 479
Snyder, D., 174, 208, 216, 489, 544
Snyder, J., 484, 544
Sobell, L., 195, 216
Sobell, M., 195, 216
Solnit, A., 51, 55, 248, 259
Sommers, T., 269, 311

Sonkin, D., 169, 170, 182, 183, 195, 196, 216, 322, 324, 373, 509, 544
Sparks, R., 10, 18
Speckart, G., 419, 424
Spinetta, J., 140, 160
Sprey, J., 68, 115
Stacey, W., 334, 357, 373, 517, 544
Stall, R., 379, 399, 400, 401, 404, 408, 424
Star, B., 322, 373
Stark, E., 133, 160, 169, 172, 175, 183, 216, 297, 311, 318, 373, 483, 484, 544
Stark, R., 61, 115, 165, 212, 216, 279
State of Tennessee, 29, 56
Steele, B., 1, 18, 20, 47, 55, 60, 63, 111, 115, 167, 213, 216, 251, 260, 261, 264, 297, 308, 312, 319, 358, 370, 373
Seinberg, A., 30, 31, 56
Steinmetz, S., 67, 68, 115, 119, 120, 126, 135, 136, 139, 140, 151, 160, 161, 168, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 186, 190, 191, 216, 220, 235, 250, 254, 261, 264, 265, 269, 272, 273, 281, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 312, 313, 317, 318, 319, 323, 331, 364, 373, 374, 381, 396, 418, 424, 483, 544
Stets-Kealy, J., 519, 542
Stewart, D., 138, 139, 157, 170, 210, 334, 357, 369, 382, 386, 396, 415, 422
Stone, G., 510, 537
Stone, L., 23, 56
Stones, M., 198, 216
Stouthamer-Loeber, M., 4, 18, 138, 159, 343, 366, 371
Stovall, A., 507, 537
Strain, P., 507, 544
Strasburg, P., 322, 343, 373
Strathern, M., 82, 115
Straus, M., 3, 4, 9, 10, 14, 18, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 80, 82, 86, 87, 88, 89, 96, 97, 98, 107, 110, 115, 118, 119, 120, 122, 126, 128, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 148, 149, 151, 155, 156, 161, 168, 169, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181, 186, 190, 191, 193, 210, 216, 217, 220, 235, 250, 254, 259, 261, 264, 265, 281, 286, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 312, 315, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323, 326, 328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 340, 343, 352, 356, 358, 359, 364, 367, 369, 370, 371, 373, 374, 375, 380, 381, 383, 384, 396, 408, 414, 417, 418, 425, 458, 477, 483, 500, 532, 534, 538, 544
Strauss, F., 244, 259
Street, S., 271, 307
Strohn, R., 195, 218
Strossen, N., 567, 568
Strube, M., 455, 479, 500, 544
Sturup, G., 522, 536
Sudman, S., 150, 156
Sugarman, D., 185, 186, 190, 191, 193, 212, 318, 322,328, 343, 367, 370, 518, 530, 539
Sugimoto, R., 87, 111, 178, 191, 212, 332, 370
Sumi, D., 139, 162
Sussman, G., 94, 115
Sutherland, E., 378, 425
Sutherland, S., 240, 258
Swaboda, J., 244, 261
Sweet, E., 567, 569
Sykes, R., 442, 479
Symonds, A., 324, 374, 499, 544
Symons, D., 74, 79, 105, 115
Szinovacz, M., 137, 141, 149, 161, 182, 217
Szykula, S., 493, 545

Taplin, P., 169, 215
Tauchen, G., 429, 454, 456, 457, 471, 480
Tauchen, H., 429, 454, 456, 457, 471, 480
Taugher, M., 199, 312
Taylor, C., 92, 114
Taylor, H., 402, 423
Taylor, R., 250, 258

Taylor, S. E., 166, 197, 198, 201, 213, 217, 218
Taylor, S. P., 195, 217
Teasdale, J., 200, 208
Telch, C., 324, 335, 374
Telford, A., 448, 455, 473, 478, 512, 539
Templin, K., 492, 507, 542
ten Bensel, R., 264, 305
Thibaut, J., 66, 111, 115
Thiesen, W., 134, 161
Thobaben, M., 276, 278, 305
Thomas, M., 35, 48, 49, 56
Thyfault, R., 483, 545
Tiffin, S., 45, 46, 56
Timko, C., 201, 213
Timnick, L., 240, 261
Timrots, A., 128, 129, 161
Tittle, C., 118, 161
Toby, J., 321, 374
Toch, H., 324, 374
Toedter, L., 3, 17, 142, 158
Tolman, R., 513, 545
Tong, R., 164, 217
Tonry, M., 1, 565, 569
Tooley, K., 300, 302, 312
Torangeau, R., 150, 161
Totman, J., 205, 217
Tracy, F., 522, 545
Tracy, P., 135, 161
Trasler, G., 395, 425
Trivers, R., 69, 70, 72, 76, 78, 81, 92, 94, 115
Trost, D., 491, 543
Truesdell, D., 483, 545
Tuchfeld, B., 399, 400, 425
Tufts New England Medical Center, 491, 545
Turbett, J., 484, 542
Turbett, P., 484, 490, 545
Tustin, R., 525, 543
Tuteur, W., 126, 161
Twentyman, C., 100, 107, 133, 140, 142, 156, 160, 506, 522, 527, 528, 531, 533, 534, 539
Tyson, H., 459, 460, 463, 475, 477
Tyson, J., 459, 475

Ulrich, L., 24, 56
U.S. Attorney General's Task Force on Family Violence, 122, 129, 161, 240, 261, 552, 556, 558, 559, 562, 563, 564, 569
U.S. Bureau of the Census, 212, 264, 269, 336, 374
U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 164, 217, 553, 555, 556, 569
U.S. Congress, House, 265, 312
U.S. Congress, Senate, 291, 292, 295, 312
U.S. Department of Justice, 153, 161, 212, 296, 457, 463, 472, 480

Van Buren, A., 301, 312
van den Berghe, P., 70, 78, 81, 115
VanDercar, C., 525, 543
Van Hasselt, V., 506, 534
Van Winkle, B., 203, 218, 548, 569
Vasta, R., 61, 98, 100, 115
Vehrencamp, S., 76, 115
Vera Institute of Justice, 428, 439, 460, 480, 562, 569
Veronen, C., 176, 213
Villemez, W., 118, 161
Villeponteaux, L., 176, 213
Vincent, J., 88, 107
Virkkumen, M., 195, 217
Visher, C., 119, 160, 293, 302, 305, 395, 406, 421
Vitaliano, P., 512, 541
Vivian, D., 90, 115, 332, 367
Volavka, J., 4, 18, 322, 371
vonVeen, A., 93, 114
Voss, H., 397, 423
Vreede-de Stuers, C., 83, 115

Wahler, R., 98, 99, 100, 109, 115
Waites, R., 206, 217
Wald, M., 51, 56, 491, 492, 545, 552, 553, 556, 569
Waldorf, D., 397, 398, 408, 425
Walker, L., 91, 116, 132, 134, 161, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 175, 177, 186, 188, 189, 191, 192, 195, 196, 199, 200, 207, 216, 217, 317, 319,

322, 324, 357, 373, 374, 382, 387, 390, 391, 405, 407, 412, 425, 457, 480, 483, 497, 499, 509, 544, 545
Walker, Y., 293, 308
Wallace, B., 73, 116
Wallace, H., 245, 258
Walsh, L., 29, 57
Walters, D., 324, 374
Wampold, B., 89, 90, 112
Warren, C., 265, 299, 313
Washburn, C., 172, 173, 174, 211, 217, 222, 319, 335, 374, 382, 391, 407, 419, 495, 545
Washburn, S., 78, 116
Watson, A., 29, 57
Watson, J., 195, 214
Wayne, J., 278, 289, 290, 291, 295, 313
Weeks, K., 278, 289, 290, 291, 295, 313
Weiner, N., 119, 156, 162, 322, 374
Weingourt, R., 498, 545
Weis, J., 3, 4, 8, 18, 118, 120, 121, 123, 126, 127, 131, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 156, 158, 159, 161, 162, 168, 208, 217, 343, 370, 432, 480, 483, 545
Weisbar, H., 324, 371
Weiss, R., 88, 107
West, D., 213, 288, 378, 393, 425
West, J., 9, 17
Westcott, D., 202, 215
Wexler, S., 146, 149, 157, 316, 343, 366, 369, 381, 383, 385, 386, 387, 414, 422, 423, 429, 432, 450, 457, 466, 467, 468, 476, 478, 556, 557, 568
Whiting, B., 82, 116
Whiting, J., 82, 116
Whitman, G., 291, 313
Whitton, C., 60, 110
Wikstrom, P., 133, 162
Wilbanks, W., 203, 204, 218
Wilks, C., 273, 313
Willard, D., 94, 115
Willen, M., 523, 545
Williams, G., 71, 92, 116, 491, 492, 545
Williams, H., 244, 245, 261
Williams, J., 323, 374
Williams, K. M., 460, 480
Williams, K. R., 317, 368, 520, 535
Wilson, J., 15, 17, 143, 145, 157, 434, 446, 480
Wilson, M., 61, 74, 79, 94, 97, 109, 283, 306
Wilson, W., 80, 116
Winick, C., 396, 397, 425
Winston, T., 202, 210
Winter, C., 402, 424
Wish, E., 459, 477
Wiswell, E., 81, 214
Wittacker, G., 432, 437, 478
Witte, A., 429, 454, 456, 457, 471, 480
Wittenberger, J., 76, 116
Wolf, M., 81, 95, 116
Wolfe, D., 61, 98, 99, 116, 324, 335, 375, 448, 455, 473, 478, 492, 512, 525, 529, 534, 539, 540, 545, 546
Wolff, R., 92, 116
Wolfgang, M., 117, 120, 146, 156, 160, 162, 195, 203, 204, 218, 317, 319, 322, 374, 375, 377, 425, 428, 480
Womack, W., 244, 259
Wood, J., 197, 218
Worden, R., 164, 218
Worsley, J., 137, 162
Wortman, C., 201, 210, 218
Wrench, D., 119, 159
Wyatt, G., 224, 225, 239, 240, 259, 260, 419, 422
Wyatt-Brown, B., 32, 57
Wyler, R., 167, 218
Wyman, E., 497, 535

Yllo, K., 331, 375, 418, 425
Yonas, D., 298, 309
Youngblade, L., 61, 87, 108
Youth Development Bureau, 252, 261
Yule, B., 531, 544

Zacker, J., 194, 209, 218, 250, 258, 428, 431, 432, 475, 480
Zahn, M., 131, 132, 162
Zawitz, M., 202, 203, 218
Zdorkowski, R., 275, 307
Zegree, J., 512, 541
Zeichner, A., 195, 218
Zeigler, D., 131, 157
Zeveloff, S., 76, 116
Ziefert, M., 292, 313
Zigler, E., 17, 58, 222, 259
Zill, N., 134, 153, 162
Zimring, F., 7, 18, 203, 218, 547, 548, 565, 569
Zomnir, G., 382, 391, 407, 419, 422
Zuckerman, D., 169, 216, 172, 175, 183
Zuelzer, M., 284, 311

Subject Index

Abuse, definitions of, 62, 266–67, 303
Adolescent maltreatment: abuser characteristics, 281–82; and delinquency, 292–93; definitions of, 278–80; demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of, 283–84; developmental issues of, 284–85; incidence and prevalence of, 280–81; intervention and prevention of, 293–95; Pagelow case study of, 285–88, 298–99; reporting of, 282, 289–91; types of, 282, 283; victim characteristics, 282–83
Alcohol and abuse, 63–64, 106, 164, 192–96, 271, 393, 399–401, 445–46
Alderman's courts, 31–32
American Humane Association, 223, 224–29, 235, 241, 246, 280, 281
Arrest decision factors and: alcohol involvement, 164, 445–46; data quality, 446; data sources, 441–44; racial differences, 444–45; sex differences, 444–45, 446
Attitudes toward marital violence, 165–67

Battered child syndrome, 1, 20, 47–48, 60, 264
Biosocial theory: and explanations of child maltreatment, 91–101, 103–4; and explanations of marital violence, 79–91, 102–3; general characteristics of, 71, 74, 75–76, 78–79, 104–6
Body of Laws and Liberties, 22–23, 26, 38, 50

Cessation of spouse abuse (*see also* Victim responses to marital violence): by displacement, 392–95; effectiveness of criminal justice interventions, 381–87, 389, 390, 394; effectiveness of victim-initiated strategies, 388–92; spontaneous (*see* Spontaneous cessation from substance addiction)
Child maltreatment (*see also* Adolescent maltreatment): and coercive interpersonal contingencies, 98–101; and cultural norms (*see* Cultural norms and child maltreatment); and ecological instability, 96–98; criminalization of, 240–42; definitions of, 219–23, 229–30, 247; historical context of, 22, 26–27, 29, 33–34, 47–49, 51–52 (*see also* Societies for the prevention of cruelty to children); incidence of (see Incidence of child maltreatment); policy issues, 254–57; prevalence of, 238–40; research issues, 253–54; severity of, 235, 236–37, 238; socioeconomic and demographic differences in, 61,

Child maltreatment (*Continued*) 97–98, 230, 234; types of, 225, 227–28
Child physical abuse offender treatment programs: descriptions of, 523–27; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluations of); methodological issues, 528–29
Child physical abuse victim treatment programs: descriptions of, 506–8; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluations of)
Children's Aid Society, 35
Child sex abuse, 227–29, 239, 240, 248, 255
Child sexual abuse offender treatment programs: Child Sexual Abuse Treatment Program (CSATP), 520–21; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluations of)
Child Sexual Abuse Treatment Program (CSATP), 504–5, 520–21
Child sexual abuse victim treatment programs: Child Sexual Abuse Treatment Program, 504–5; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluations of)
Child-to-parent violence, 252, 298–99, 340–43
Church courts, 27
Conflict Tactics Scales (CTS), 137, 150, 250, 332–33, 339, 383, 384
Criminal careers, 377–79, 382, 395, 406, 415
Criminalization of family violence: and family privacy doctrine (*see* Family privacy doctrine); and legal responses (*see* Legal responses to family violence); appeal of assimilation, 560–61, 565–66; as fashion, 562–64; history of (*see* History of criminalization of family violence); penal significance of relationships, 567; preferred position of, 564–65; retribution versus moral education, 566–67
Cultural norms and child maltreatment: female infanticide, 96–97; malnourishment, 91–94; progenicide, 94–95; weaning, 91–92
Cultural norms and marital violence: matriarchal societies, 84–85; patriarchal societies, 80–84; sex-segregated societies, 82–83

Desistance theory: catalysts for change, 404–7; discontinuance, 407–10; maintenance, 410–12; policy implications, 414–17; research needs, 417–20
Detection of abuse, 483–84
Domestic Abuse Intervention Project (DAIP), 496
Domestic Abuse Project, 510–11
Domestic disturbance calls: types of family relationships, 433, 434; types of violence, 250, 431–33, 434

Effectiveness of police responses: data sources, 447–49; Minneapolis Domestic Violence Experiment, 381–87, 451–58, 470–72; National Family Violence Evaluation Study, 383–86, 450–51; National Institute of Justice Studies, 457–58, 471–72; research needs, 470–74; victim assessments, 202–3
Effects of family violence on children: child-to-parent violence, 252, 340–43; in later life, 89, 186, 187; outside family violence and delinquency, 250–52, 284, 291–93, 296–98, 344, 345–46, 347, 348–49, 364; sibling violence, 337–40, 341; socioeconomic differences, 346, 347–52
Effects of family violence on outside family violence: children, 343–44, 345–46, 347, 348–49; female offenders, 359, 365; female victims, 353–56; male offenders, 356–57, 358–59, 365, 392–95; male

victims, 353, 354–55; parents, 357–58; research needs, 365–67; socioeconomic differences, 346, 347–52, 353, 356, 358–59, 362–63, 364, 365, 393
Elder abuse: abuser characteristics, 271–72; criminal justice responses to, 275–76; definitions of, 265–67; detection of, 275–76; incidence and prevalence of, 267–68; intervention strategies, 277–78; reporting of, 274–75, 276–77; types of, 272–74; victim characteristics, 268–71
Emergency intervention strategies: crisis lines, 486–87; day care, 492–93, 507–8; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluations of); foster care, 490–92, 506–7; shelters, 391, 488–89

Family privacy doctrine: categorical exclusion, 552–53; privileged behavior, 549–52; qualified exclusion, 553–54
Family Protection Act, 52
Family violence data sources: direct observation, 137–38; informant reports, 137–38; official records, 130–34; self-report surveys, 134–35; Uniform Crime Reports (UCR), 130–31; victimization surveys, 135–37, 321
Family violence research designs: cross-sectional nonexperimental, 142; longitudinal, 142–45; retrospective, 143; prospective, 144–45; improvement of, 153–54
Family violence theories: biosocial (*see* Biosocial theory); desistance (*see* Desistance theory); intraindividual, 63–64; maturing out, 397, 398; modern evolutionary (*see* Modern evolutionary theory); social psychological (*see also* Social learning theory), 64–66; sociocultural, 66–68

History of criminalization of family violence: early twentieth century (1900–20), 44–46; eighteenth century, 29; late nineteenth century (1875–90), 35–44; mid-nineteenth century (1830–74), 29–35; modern era (1955–80) (*see also* Criminalization of family violence), 47–50, 163–65, 240–42, 316–320; seventeenth century, 22–29
Homicide, 2, 96–97, 203–206, 252, 254, 299
Hustings courts, 32

Incidence of child maltreatment: American Humane Association (AHA) estimates, 224–25, 226, 227, 228, 230; National Incidence Study (NIS) estimates, 224, 225, 227–28, 230, 231–34, 236–37, 238; problems with estimates, 225–26, 230; sources of reports, 230–34
Inclusive fitness, 71–72, 76, 77–78, 80, 94–95, 96, 99, 105
Intervention strategies, evaluations of: abused women, 495–96, 498, 500–502; child physical abusers, 523–28; child sex abusers, 521–22; criminal justice (*see also* Effectiveness of police responses, and Prosecution of family violence), 381–87; crisis lines, 487–88; day care, 492–94, 507–8; foster care, 491–92, 493–94, 506–7; physically abused children, 507–8; sexually abused children 504–6; shelters, 489, 494–95; woman abusers, 510–20

Juvenile court, 45–46

Legal responses to family violence (*see also* Police responses to family violence and Prosecution of family violence): compulsory intervention, 557–59; contingent intervention, 555–57; privatization, 554–55

Marital rape: criminalization of, 2, 49–50, 559, 560, 561, 566–67; definition of, 187–88; incidence and prevalence of, 188–90; self-blame for, 198
Marital violence: affectionate behavior and marital rape) see also Marital rape), 185–90; alcohol and drug use, 192–96, 393; and coercive interpersonal contingencies, 88–91; and cultural norms (*see* Marital violence and cultural norms); and ecological instability, 87–88; definition of, 168–69; effects on outside family violence (*see* Effects of family violence on outside family violence); historical context of, 22–23, 25–26, 27, 30, 31, 32–33, 39–44, 49–50, 51–52; offender characteristics, 183–85; power relationships, 80–85, 190–92, 390–91, 407; prevalence and incidence of, 177–80; research methods (*see* Marital violence research methods); seriousness of, 180–83; socioeconomic differences in, 87, 393; victim responses to (*see* Victim responses to marital violence)
Marital violence research methods: evaluation of, 170, 172, 174–77, 207–8; lack of theoretical guidance in, 208; random samples, 175–76; self-selected samples, 170–75; victim interview strategies, 176–77
Minneapolis Domestic Violence Experiment, 11, 381–82, 384, 386, 418, 435, 451–58, 467, 470, 471, 474
Modern evolutionary theory: inclusive fitness, 71–72; K-strategists, 74–75; mating strategies, 76–79; parental investment (*see also* Parental investment), 72; paternity certainty (*see also* Paternity certainty), 72

National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (*see* National Incidence Study)
National Crime Survey (NCS), 3, 10, 11, 135–37, 143, 146, 153, 449–50
National Family Violence Evaluation Study, 383–86, 450–51, 466–68
National Family Violence Resurvey, 179, 235, 331
National Family Violence Survey, 179, 181–82, 235, 264, 265, 331
National Incidence Study (NIS), 10, 123, 223, 224, 225, 227, 229–35, 236–37, 238–39, 241, 243–44, 245, 246, 280–81, 282, 283
New Right groups, 52
1972 student survey, 300, 336

Orphans' court, 28–29

Parental investment, 72, 75, 78–79, 80, 85, 97, 102–4, 105
Parents Anonymous, 294, 523–24
Paternity certainty, 72, 75–76, 79–80, 82–83, 86, 102
Persons in need of supervision (PINS), 250, 292–93
Physical assault in families: gender differences in, 336–37; linkage between types of, 334–35; measurement of, 332–33; prevalence of types of, 335–36; seriousness of, 180–83; socioeconomic differences in, 346, 347–52, 353, 356; types of, 333–34
Police courts, 30–31, 33–34
Police responses to family violence: arrest decision factors (*see* Arrest decision factors); arrest rates, 436–41; effectiveness of (*see* Effectiveness of police responses); referrals to other agencies, 469–70; types of, 434–36
Police Services Study, 437–38, 439–41, 444
Project 12-Ways, 526–27
Prosecution of family violence: decision factors for, 459–62; discretionary powers, 458–59; effec-

tiveness of, 384–86, 466–69; problems with, 462–66; research needs for, 470–74
Protective agencies, 43–44
Puritans, 19, 22–28, 35, 50, 51

Reporting abuse: effects of criminal justice responses on, 248–50, 485; factors affecting, 13, 245–46, 276–77, 485; improvments in, 245, 246, 486; sources of reports for, 230–34; underreporting of, 243–45, 246, 484–86
Research on family violence: conceptual and definitional issues, 122–27, 152–53; data sources (*see* Family violence data sources); desistance, 417–20; ethics of, 12–14; future of, 14–17; gender and violence, 119, 120; general problems, 3–5, 8; measures, 145–47, 154; offender typologies, 324–25; prevalence and incidence, 118–22; race and violence, 120, 121; research context, 127–29; research designs (*see* Family violence research designs); risk factors, 322–23; samples, 140–42; socioeconomic status and violence, 120, 121; terminology, 326–27, 429, 482; theory development, 122, 154; validity, 147–51, 154; ways to improve, 151–55
Rule of thumb, 32, 33

Sibling violence, 297, 299–301, 337–40, 341
Social learning theory, 64, 90, 98–99, 327–29
Societies for the prevention of cruelty to children (SPCC), 20, 35–39, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51
Spontaneous cessation from substance addiction: alcoholism, 399–401; common factors, 402–3; eating disorders, 402; opiates, 396–99; smoking, 401–2

Uniform Crime Reports (UCR), 3, 9, 11, 130–31, 146, 153

Victim responses to marital violence (*see also* Effects of family violence on outside family violence): criminal justice responses, 381–87, 389, 390, 394; emotional, 196–97; feeling helpless, 199–200; help-seeking, 201–3; homicide, 2, 203–6; leaving the relationship, 206–7; redefining event, 197–98; self-blaming, 198–99
Violent children (*see also* Effects of family violence on children): and parental abuse, 298–99; and sibling abuse, 299–301, 302; discovery of, 301–2; incidence and prevalence of, 296–97; intervention and prevention of, 302–3

Whipping post, 35, 36, 40–42, 44, 51
Woman abuse intervention strategies: counseling approaches, 496–50; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluation of); job readiness, 500–502; legal aid, 495–96; shelters, 488–89, 494–95
Woman abuse offender treatment programs: cognitive-behavioral, 512–17; couples format, 516–18; Domestic Abuse Program, 510–11; evaluations of (*see* Intervention strategies, evaluations of); individual format, 510–16
Women's shelters, 202, 488–89, 494–95
Women's temperance organizations, 42–43